

# Nouns in Hindi | Nouns examples

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A.K.Pahadwal

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Nouns are words that are used to name a person(व्यक्ति), place(स्थान), thing(वस्तु), action(क्रिया), state(अवस्था) or quality. (गुण) . इसके विपरीत कोई action(क्रिया), state(अवस्था) तथा quality(गुण) के नाम भी Nouns हैं।

**Ex:-** Mohan, Delhi, Pen, Poverty, bravery etc.

**Note:-** इस तरह की Nouns को Abstract Nouns कहते हैं और इनके अंत में मुख्यतः ness, ice, dom, ry, tion, sion, ment, ity, ty, ism, al, ence आता है- **Ex:-**

**Action:-** laughter theft, judgement

**State:-** sleep, death, birth, pain, childhood, tension

**Quality:-** goodness, kindness, honesty, bravery etc

# Noun

## An overview



**One word Noun:-** Hat, tree, engineer, Driver, happiness, decision, colourful etc.

**Compound Noun:-** जो Noun एक से अधिक शब्दों से मिलकर बनती है वो **compound Noun** कहलाती है –

**Ex:-**

**Ing+noun** • Dancing-couple, boiling water

<b>Apostrophe</b>	• Aryan's car, Rahul's book
<b>Materials &amp; Substances</b>	golden watch, wooden table, Plastic rain coat etc.
<b>Others</b>	<i>swimming pool., mother-in-law, hairstyle. bus stop etc.</i>

**Ex:-** I want to a brand new washing machine.

**Other compound Noun:** Current affairs, natural resources, high heels, social studies, human rights etc. [*Always plural*]

Ex:- Natural resources **are** materials provided by the Earth.

**Noun endings** : an, ant, ar, er, ian, ist, (*People who do things & people who come from places*)

**Ex.** Actor, assistant, driver, engineer, dentist , American, Roman, Indian Etc.

**Noun formed from verb, adjective & other Noun:**

(Normally ending with ion, ful, ence, ency, ness, al, ment, ety, ism, ity, ing.)

i.e.- Noun के अंत में मुख्यत **ion, ful, ence, ency, ness, al, ment, ety, ism, ity, ing** आता है

**A. Noun formed from verbs :-** (क्रिया से Noun बनाना)

Accept(स्वीकार करना )+ance= Acceptance(स्वीकृति )

Agree(सहमत होना)+ment= Agreement (सहमति)

Discover(खोजना)+y=Discovery(खोज) etc.

**B. Noun formed from adjectives:-** (विशेषण से Noun बनाना)

Absent(अनुपस्थित)+ence=Absence(अनुपस्थिति)

Active(फुर्तीला)+ity=activity(फुर्ती )

Happy(खुश)+ness=happiness(खुशी) etc.

**C. Noun formed from other Noun:-** (अन्य Noun से Noun बनाना)

Boy(लड़का)+hood=Boyhood(लड़कपन)

King(राजा)+dom=kingdom(साम्राज्य)

Hindu(हिन्दू)+ism= Hinduism(हिंदुत्व) Etc.

**Note:-** Parts of speech (Noun, pronoun, adjective.....) को परस्पर को एक दुसरे में बदलने को **Word Formation** कहते है और ये सीखना अत्यन्त महत्वपूर्ण है क्योंकि इस पर आधारित कई questions, competitive exams में पूछे जाते है-

**Ex:-** Girls generally————— in their mother. [**SSC- 2011**]

A.confide    B. Confident    C. confidential    D. confidence

**Ans:- A** Girls generally **confide in** their mother.( लड़कियां सामान्यत अपनी mother पर भरोसा करती है)

In above sentence, confide is a verb, confidential (गोपनीय) & confident (आत्मविश्वासी) are adjectives and confidence(विश्वास) is a Noun.

वैसे भी generally, adverb of frequency है जिसके बाद verb का use होता है.

Normally adjectives के अंत में ant, ent, able, ible, ous, ful etc. आता है –

**Ex:-** confident, efficient, important, dangerous, peaceful, acceptable etc.

An Adjective is used after auxiliary verbs and before Noun.

**Ex:-**It was the most ..... experience of my trip.

A. enjoy      B. Enjoyable      C. enjoyably      D. enjoyment

इस question को देखते ही हमें इसके answer का पता चल जाना चाहिए क्योंकि blank के तुरंत बाद वाला शब्द Noun(**experience**) है और Noun से पहले adjective का use होगा and इन चारो options में enjoyable (**able**), adjective है. इसलिए option **B** is correct.

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